





First

Keeping ahead of the curve

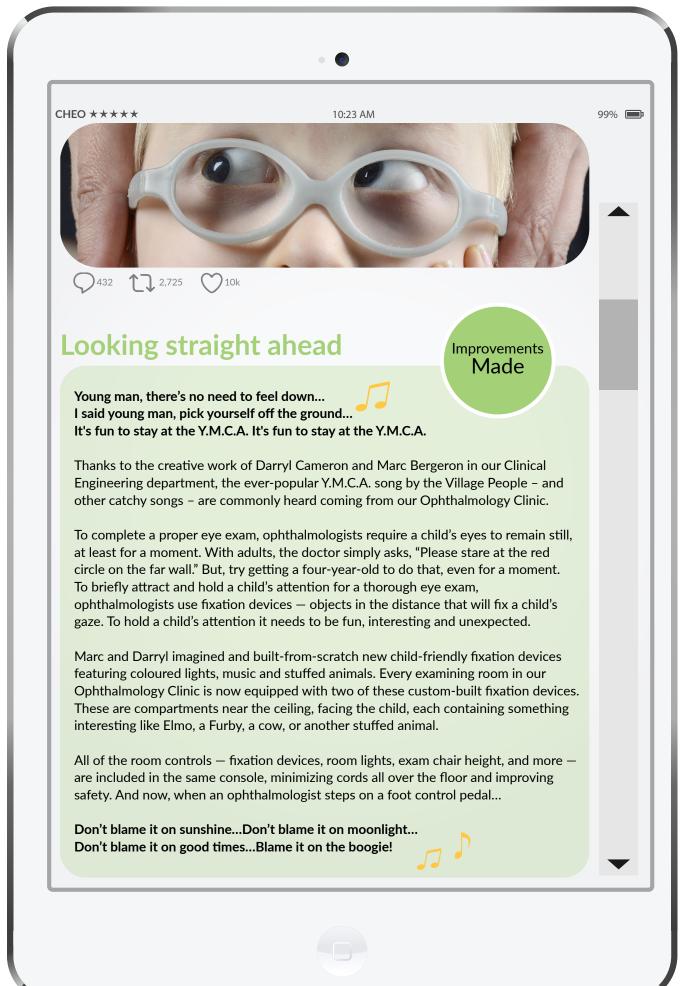
Thanks to the hard work and diligence of nurses, CHEO has substantially reduced adverse drug effects to inpatient children and youth.

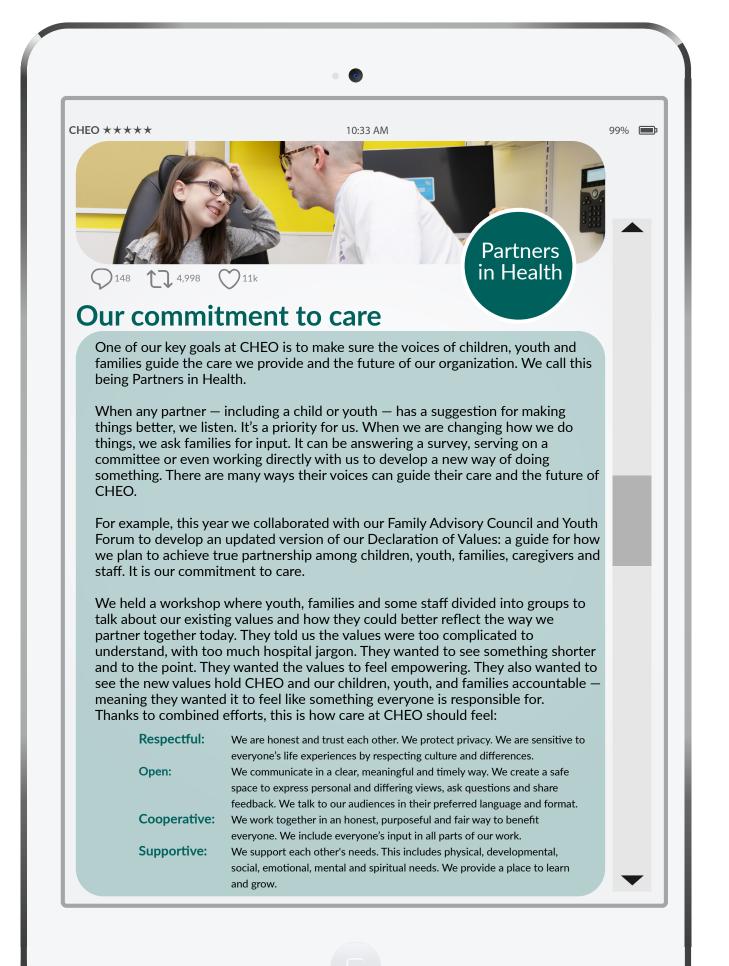
Medication errors are the number one cause of unintentional harm to patients in Canadian hospitals. Before a nurse administers a medication, Pharmacy double-checks to ensure the medication ordered is the right dose for the age and weight of the patient, and that there are no potential drug interactions or allergies. With our old paper system, this could take hours. CHEO now uses an electronic system, called Epic, so today this takes 7 to 15 minutes.

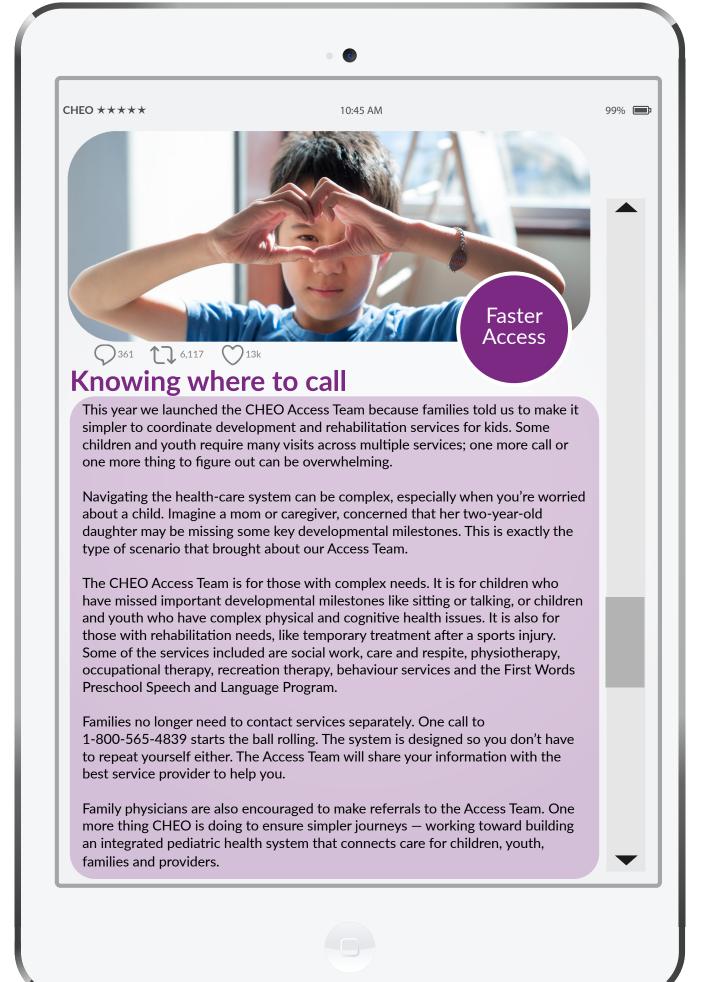
A historical CHEO study showed nurses are interrupted an average of 15 times between when they get medications from a unit's drug cabinet and reach the intended patient. Anyone who has ever been admitted to a hospital knows that inpatient units are busy, complex places.

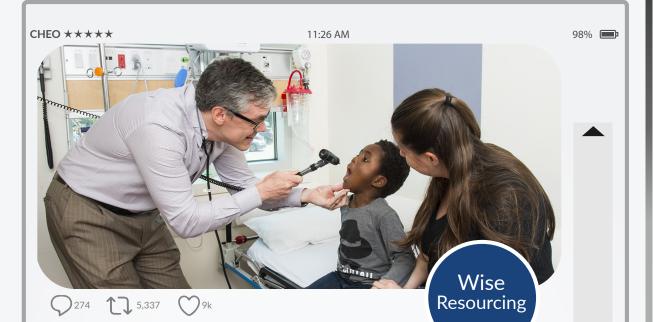
Now, despite however many interruptions, Epic allows nurses to conduct a reliable bedside safety check using Bar Code Medication Administration (BCMA). In addition to routine visual checks, nurses scan barcodes on the medication and on the patient's armband, ensuring the correct medicine, correct patient and correct time.

CHEO is ahead of the national average for preventing medication errors at the bedside and this is something we're very proud of. Kudos to our diligent nurses! Safety work is never done — ours is a very complex environment, our patients are the sickest of the sick, new risks pop-up all the time — but getting to zero preventable harm and the healthiest outcomes, which is everyone's goal, means always putting safety first.









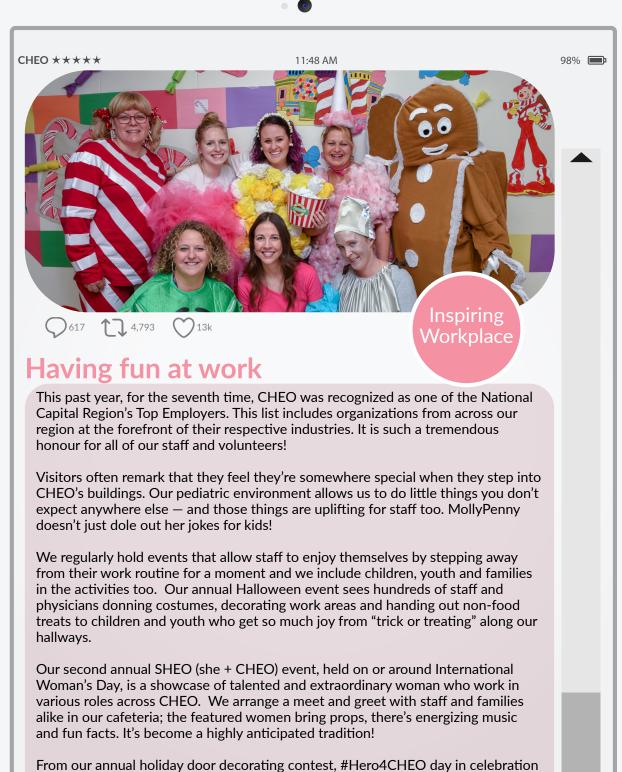
Putting savings to good use

We want to improve how drugs are used and reduce the amount being wasted, but doing so in a complex place like CHEO is not exactly straightforward. These were the goals and challenges of a corporate project headed by CHEO's Medical Chief of Staff, Dr. Lindy Samson — just one of many corporate projects undertaken in 2018 to find ways we can do things better.

As the project progressed through the year, the number of processes that needed tweaking and the number of staff involved grew and grew. Eventually, the drug utilization and wastage project included almost half of CHEO's staff, whether that was a nurse recording the amount of medicine remaining in an IV bag, a physician requesting patient-supplied medications (because families have the drugs at home), or a pharmacist identifying a cheaper alternative for a drug not paid for by the government (a non-formulary drug). This project involved a huge group effort. The results:

- We waste 45% less IV medication.
- We spend 12.5% less on non-formulary drugs, meaning that for every \$8 we spent last year, this year we only spent \$7.
- Every day, one in three children or youth at CHEO uses medication they supply, compared to one in nine a year ago.

Eventually the team logged 33 improvements and tallied ongoing savings of more than \$100,000 a year. Savings we have since put back into patient care.



from our annual holiday door decorating contest, #Hero4CHEO day in celebration of our annual Telethon, holiday food drive, pumpkin carving contest to more family-centred events such as Halloween morning and Santa's annual visit, having fun at work is a large part of what makes CHEO so special.

